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## CLAIMS

 A phosphorus-containing compound represented by the following formula (I), (II) or (III):

 $(R)_{\overline{q}} \underbrace{Z^{1}}_{(A)_{\overline{r}}} \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{1} & 0 & \sqrt{1} & 0 & \sqrt{1} & \sqrt{1}$ 

$$(R) = \begin{pmatrix} Z^1 \\ Q \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} Q^1 \\ Q \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} Q^1 \\ Q \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} Q^2 \\ Q^3 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} Q^2 \\ Q^3 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} Q^2 \\ Q^3 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} Q^3 \\ Q^3$$

$$(R)_{q} = Z^{1}$$

$$(R)_{q} = Z^{1}$$

$$(III)$$

wherein Z<sup>1</sup>, Z<sup>2</sup> and Z<sup>3</sup> are the same or different, each representing a cycloalkane ring, a cycloalkane ring, a polycyclic aliphatic hydrocarbon ring or an aromatic hydrocarbon ring, in which these rings may have a substituent; R represents a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a carboxyl group, a halocarboxyl group, an alkyl group, an alkoxy group, an alkenyl group or an aryl group; A represents a polyvalent group corresponding to an alkane;

 $Y^1$ ,  $Y^2$  and  $Y^3$  are the same or different, each representing -O-, -S- or -NR $^1$ -

wherein  $R^1$  represents a hydrogen atom or an alkyl group;

k represents an integer of 1 to 6; m represents an integer of 0 to 2; n represents an integer of not less than 1; q represents an integer of 0 to 5; r represents 0 or 1; s represents an integer of 1 to 4; and

provided that when  $Z^1$  is a cyclohexane ring, q is 0, and k is 1, factor r for A is 1; when  $Z^1$  is a cyclohexane ring, q is 0, and k is 2 to 6, at least one of plural factors r for A is 1; and when  $Z^1$  is a benzene ring and k is 1, the factor r for A is 1; when  $Z^1$  is a benzene ring and k is 2 to 6, at least one of plural factors r for A is 1.

- 2. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 1, wherein the rings  $Z^1$ ,  $Z^2$  and  $Z^3$  each is a dicyclic or tricyclic aliphatic hydrocarbon ring.
- 3. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 1, wherein the ring  $Z^1$  is a norbornane ring, an adamantane ring, a tricyclo[5.2.1.0<sup>2,6</sup>]decane ring, or a benzene ring, and the rings  $Z^2$  and  $Z^3$  each is an adamantane ring or a benzene ring.
- 4. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 1, wherein R is a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a  $C_{1-4}$ alkyl group, or a  $C_{1-4}$ alkoxy group in the formula (I).
- 5. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim  $\underline{1}$ , wherein each  $\underline{Y}^1$ ,  $\underline{Y}^2$  and  $\underline{Y}^3$  represents -O-.

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- 6. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 1, wherein k is an integer of 1 or 2, n is 1, and q is an integer of 0 to 2.
- 7. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 1, wherein a phosphorus-containing compound of the formula (I) is represented by the following formula (Ia):

wherein the  $z^2$ ,  $z^3$ , R,  $y^1$ ,  $y^2$ ,  $y^3$ , k, m, n and q have the same meanings as defined above.

- 8. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 7, wherein, in the formula (Ia),  $Z^2$  and  $Z^3$  are the same or different, each representing a benzene ring or an adamantane ring in which these rings may have a substituent; R is a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl group, or a  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy group;  $Y^1$ ,  $Y^2$  and  $Y^3$  each is -O- or -NR<sup>1</sup>-(wherein R<sup>1</sup> represents a hydrogen atom or a  $C_{1-4}$  alkyl group)); k is an integer of 2 to 4; n is an integer of 1 to 3; and q is an integer of 0 to 4.
- 9. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 7, wherein, in the formula (Ia),  $Z^2$  and  $Z^3$  are the same or different, each representing a benzene ring which may have a substituent; R is a  $C_{1-4}$ alkyl group; n is 1; and

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q is an integer of 0 to 2.

- 10. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 7, wherein a compound represented by the formula (Ia) is an adamantylbis, tris or tetrakis-( $diC_{6-10}$ aryl phosphate) or an adamantylbis, tris or tetrakis( $diC_{6-10}$ aryl phosphoramide).
- 11. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 7, wherein a compound represented by the formula (Ia) is adamantylbis(diphenylphosphate), dimethyladamantyl bis(diphenylphosphate), or adamantyltris(diphenyl phosphate).
- 12. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 1, wherein a compound of the formula (I) is represented by the following formula (Ib):

 $(R)_{\overline{q}} \qquad \qquad (Tb)$   $(Y^{1} - P - (Y^{2} - Z^{2}))_{m} H \qquad (Ib)$ 

wherein the  $Z^2$ ,  $Z^3$ , R,  $Y^1$ ,  $Y^2$ ,  $Y^3$ , m, n and q have the same meanings as defined above.

13. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 12, wherein, in the formula (Ib),  $Z^2$  and  $Z^3$  are the same or different, each representing a benzene ring or an adamantane ring in which these rings may have a substituent; R is a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a  $C_{1-6}$ alkyl group, or a  $C_{1-6}$ alkoxy group;  $Y^1$ ,  $Y^2$  and  $Y^3$  are the same or different,

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each representing -O- or  $-NR^1$ - wherein  $R^1$  represents a hydrogen atom or a  $C_{1-4}$ alkyl group; and q is an integer of 0 to 4.

- 14. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 12, wherein, in the formula (Ib), R is a hydroxyl group, a  $C_{1-4}$ alkyl group, or a  $C_{1-4}$ alkoxy group, and q is an integer of 0 to 2.
- 15. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 12, wherein a compound represented by the formula (Ib) is an adamantyldiC<sub>6-10</sub>arylphosphate or a diadamantyl  $C_{6-10}$ arylphosphate.
- 16. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 12, wherein a compound represented by the formula (Ib) is adamantyldiphenylphosphate, dimethyladamantyl diphenylphosphate, or bis(adamantyl)phenylphosphate.
- 17. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 1, wherein a compound of the formula (I) is represented by the following formula (Ic):

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wherein the  $Z^2$ ,  $Z^3$ ,  $Y^1$ ,  $Y^2$ ,  $Y^3$ , m, n and q have the same meanings as defined above.

18. A phosphorus-containing compound according to

claim 17, wherein, in the formula (Ic),  $Z^2$  and  $Z^3$  each is a benzene ring which may have a substituent; R is a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a  $C_{1-6}$ alkyl group, or a  $C_{1-6}$ alkoxy group; and  $Y^1$ ,  $Y^2$  and  $Y^3$  are -O-.

- 19. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 17, wherein a compound represented by the formula (Ic) is  $bis[(diC_{6-10}arylphosphoroxy)methyl]tricyclo$  [5.2.1.0<sup>2,6</sup>]decane.
- 20. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 17, wherein a compound represented by the formula (Ic) is bis[(diphenylphosphoroxy)methyl]tricyclo [5.2.1.0<sup>2,6</sup>]decane.
- 21. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 17, wherein a compound represented by the formula (Ic) is (4R,8S)-bis(diphenylphosphoroxymethyl)-(1R,2S,6R,7R)-tricyclo[5.2.1.0<sup>2,6</sup>]decane.
- 22. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 1, wherein a compound of the formula (I) is represented by the following formula (Id):

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wherein the  $Z^2$ ,  $Z^3$ , R,  $Y^1$ ,  $Y^2$ ,  $Y^3$ , m, n and q have the same meanings as defined above.

23. A phosphorus-containing compound according to

claim 22, wherein, in the formula (Id),  $Z^2$  and  $Z^3$  each is a benzene ring which may have a substituent; and  $Y^1$ ,  $Y^2$  and  $Y^3$  are -O-.

- 24. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 22, wherein a compound represented by the formula (Id) is xylyleneglycolbis(diphenylphosphate).
- 25. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 1, wherein a compound of the formula (I) or (II) is represented by the following formula (Ie) or (IIa):

$$(CH_2)_v = (A)_r + ($$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
(CH_2)_v & \hline
(A)_r & Y^1 - P - Y^2 - Z^2 \\
\hline
(R)_q & Y^3 - Z^3 )_{2-m}
\end{array}$$
(IIa)

wherein the following structure

means a single bond or a double bond, v is an integer of 0 to 2; and  $z^2$ ,  $z^3$ , R, A,  $Y^1$ ,  $Y^2$ ,  $Y^3$ , m, n, q, r and s have the same meanings as defined above.

26. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 25, wherein, in the formula (Ie) or (IIa),  $Z^2$  and  $Z^3$  each is a benzene ring which may have a substituent; R is

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a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a  $C_{1-6}$ alkyl group which may have a substituent, a  $C_{1-6}$ alkoxy group which may have a substituent, or an alkenyl group which may have a substituent; and  $Y^1$ ,  $Y^2$  and  $Y^3$  are -0-.

- 27. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 25, wherein, in the formula (Ie), n is 1; q is an integer of 0 to 2; r is 1; and s is an integer of 1 to 2.
- 28. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 25, wherein a compound represented by the formula (Ie) or (IIa) is bis(diphenylphosphoroxy)norbornane; bis(diphenylphosphoroxyC<sub>1-4</sub>alkyl)norbornane; bis(diphenylphosphoroxy)-4-C<sub>2-4</sub>alkenylcyclohexane; (diphenylphosphoroxyC<sub>1-4</sub>alkyl)cyclohexene; mono, di or tri-C<sub>1-4</sub>alkyl(diphenylphosphoroxyC<sub>1-4</sub>alkyl)cyclohexyl phosphate; or bis(diphenylphosphoroxy)-[bis(diphenyl phosphoroxy)C<sub>1-4</sub>alkyl]cyclohexane.
- 29. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 25, wherein a compound represented by the formula (Ie) or (IIa) is 2,3-bis(diphenylphosphoroxy)norbornane, 2,5-bis(diphenylphosphoroxymethyl)norbornane, 1,2-bis(diphenylphosphoroxy)-4-vinylcyclohexane, 1-diphenyl phosphoroxymethyl-3-cyclohexene, 3,3,-dimethyl-5-(diphenylphosphoroxymethyl)cyclohexyl phosphate, or 1,2-bis(diphenylphosphoroxy)-4-[1',2'-bis(diphenyl phosphoroxy)ethyl]cyclohexane.
- 30. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 25, wherein a compound of the formula (Ie) is

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represented by the following formula (If):

$$\begin{pmatrix}
Y^{1} - P - \left(Y^{2} - Z^{2}\right)_{m} + H \\
\left(Y^{3} - Z^{3}\right)_{2 - m} - H \\
\left(Y^{1} - P - \left(Y^{2} - Z^{2}\right)_{m} + H \\
\left(Y^{3} - Z^{3}\right)_{2 - m} - H
\end{pmatrix}$$
(If)

wherein  $z^2$ ,  $z^3$ , R,  $y^1$ ,  $y^2$ ,  $y^3$ , m, n and q have the same meanings as defined above.

- 31. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 30, wherein, in the formula (If),  $Z^2$  and  $Z^3$  are the same or different, each representing a benzene ring; R is a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a  $C_{1-6}$ alkyl group, or a  $C_{1-6}$ alkoxy group; and  $Y^1$ ,  $Y^2$  and  $Y^3$  are the same or different, each representing -O- or -NR $^1$ -.
- 32. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 30, wherein a compound represented by the formula (If) is 1-diphenylphosphoroxy-3-diphenylphosphoroxy methylcyclohexane or 3,3,-dimethyl-5-(diphenyl phosphoroxymethyl)cyclohexylphosophate.
- 33. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 1, wherein a compound of the formula (III) is represented by the following formula (IIIa):

$$(R)_{q} = 0$$

$$(IIIa)$$

wherein R, q and k have the same meanings as defined above.

34. A phosphorus-containing compound according to claim 33, wherein, in the formula (IIIa), R is a carboxyl group, a halocarboxyl group, or a  $C_{1-4}$ alkyl group.

35. A process for producing a phosphorus-containing compound represented by the formula (I), (II) or (III) recited in claim 1, which comprises reacting a compound represented by the following formula (I-1), (II-1) or (III-1) with a compound represented by the following formula (I-2), (II-2) or (III-2):

$$(R)_{\overline{q}} \underbrace{Z^{1}}_{r} \underbrace{[(A)_{r} x^{1}]}_{k} \qquad X^{2} \underbrace{[P (Y^{2} Z^{2})]}_{m} \underbrace{[Y^{3} Z^{3})_{2-m}]}_{n}$$

$$(I-1)$$

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$$(R)_{\overline{q}} = (A)_{\overline{r}} + (A)$$

wherein  $X^1$  represents a hydroxyl group, a thiol group, an amino group, or a substituted amino group;  $X^2$  represents a halogen atom, a hydroxyl group, or an alkoxy group; and the  $Z^1$ ,  $Z^2$ , R,  $Y^1$ ,  $Y^2$ ,  $Y^3$ , k, m, q, r and s have the same meanings as defined above.